

CURRICULUM VITAE
November 2008

PAUL A. KOWERT

CURRENT POSITION

2001-present **Associate Professor**
 Florida International University

Department of International Relations 305-348-2556 (voice)
Florida International University 305-348-2938 (voice)
Miami, Florida 33199 305-348-2197 (fax)

PREVIOUS POSITIONS

2005-2007 **Associate Professor and Graduate Program Director,**
 Florida International University

1994-2001 **Assistant Professor, Florida International University**

1992-1994 **Post-Doctoral Fellow, Mershon Center, Ohio State University**

PERSONAL DATA

Home Address: 8808 SW 150 Place Circle 305-388-2373 (voice)
 Miami, Florida 33196

Electronic Mail: kowert@fiu.edu

Internet Homepage: <http://www.fiu.edu/~kowert>

Citizenship: United States

Languages: English, French, Japanese

Family: married (Deborah Elizabeth O'Neil), one child (Devan Rio Kowert)

EDUCATION

Ph. D. **Cornell University**, Department of Government, 1992
 Major Field — international relations; Minor Field — political theory
 Dissertation — *Between Reason and Passion: A Systems Theory of Foreign Policy Learning*

Ohio State University, Summer Program in Political Psychology, 1992
 Subjects — public opinion, foreign policy decision making

M.A. **Cornell University**, Department of Government, 1989
 Major Field — international relations; Minor Field — political theory

University of Michigan, ICPSR Summer Program in Quantitative Methods, 1987
 Subjects — linear regression, game theory

A.B. **Davidson College**, Center for Special Studies, 1986, *magna cum laude*
 Major Subject — political philosophy

University of Montpellier, France, 1984-1985
 Subjects — politics and French language

School of Protestant Theology, Montpellier, France, 1984-1985
 Subjects — philosophy, psychology, and ethics

PUBLICATIONS — BOOKS

Cultures of Order: Leadership, Language and Social Reconstruction in Germany and Japan, co-authored with Katja Weber (Albany, New York: State University of New York Press, 2007).

Groupthink or Deadlock: When Do Leaders Learn from Their Advisors? (Albany, New York: State University of New York Press, 2002).

International Relations in a Constructed World, co-edited with Vendulka Kubáľková and Nicholas G. Onuf (Armonk: M. E. Sharpe, 1998); chapters on "Constructing Constructivism" (with Kubáľková and Onuf, pp. 3-21), and "Agent versus Structure in the Construction of National Identity" (pp. 101-122). In Chinese translation: trans. Feng Xiao (Beijing: Peking University Press, 2005). In Spanish translation: *Las Relaciones Internacionales en un Mundo Construido*, trans. Gonzalo Porcel Quero (Mexico City: Unam, forthcoming); chapters on "La Construcción del Constructivismo" and "El Agente en Oposición a la Estructura en la Construcción de la Identidad Nacional."

PUBLICATIONS — JOURNAL ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS

"Alexithymia and Psychopathy: Comparison and Application of California Q-set Prototypes," with Mark G. Haviland and Janet L. Sonne, *Journal of Personality Assessment* 82, 3 (2004), pp. 306-316.

"Language, Rules, and Order: The Westpolitik Debate of Adenauer and Schumacher," with Katja Weber, in François Debrix, ed., *Language, Agency, and Politics in a Constructed World* (Armonk: M. E. Sharpe, 2003), pp. 196-219.

"Toward A Constructivist Theory of Foreign Policy," in Vendulka Kubáľková and Ralph Pettman, eds., *Foreign Policy in a Constructed World* (Armonk: M. E. Sharpe, 2001), pp. 266-287.

"Political Science is What We Make of It," *Bunmei 21 (Civilization 21)* 7 (September 2001), pp. 77-98.

"Leadership and Learning in Political Groups: The Management of Advice in the Iran-Contra Affair," *Governance: An International Journal of Policy and Administration* 14, 2 (April 2001), pp. 201-232.

"The Peril and Promise of Constructivist Theory," *Ritsumeikan Kokusai Kenkyu (Ritsumeikan Journal of International Studies)* 13, 3 (March 2001), pp. 157-170.

"The Role of Culture and Identity in National Economic Crises," *Ritsumeikan Kokusai Chiiki Kenkyu (Ritsumeikan Journal of International and Regional Studies)* 16 (March 2000), pp. 53-70.

"Agency and Collective Identity in International Politics," *Ritsumeikan Kokusai Chiiki Kenkyu (Ritsumeikan Journal of International and Regional Studies)* 14 (March 1999), pp. 111-133.

"National Identity: Inside and Out," *Security Studies* 8, 2 (Winter 1998/99), pp. 1-34; also appears as a chapter in Glenn Chafetz, Michael Spirtas, and Benjamin Frankel, eds., *The Origins of National Interests* (London: Frank Cass, 1999), pp. 1-34.

"Who Takes Risks? Daring and Caution in Foreign Policy Decision Making," with Margaret G. Hermann, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41, 5 (October 1997), pp. 611-637.

"Where Does the Buck Stop? Assessing the Impact of Presidential Personality," *Political Psychology* 17 (1996), pp. 421-452.

"Norms, Identity, and Their Limits: A Theoretical Reprise," with Jeff Legro, in Peter J. Katzenstein, ed., *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in World Politics* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1996), pp. 451-497.

PUBLICATIONS — BOOK REVIEWS

"Central Tendencies," *International Studies Review* 8, 2 (June 2006), p. 294-296. Review of David Mitchell, *Making Foreign Policy: Presidential Management of the Decision-Making Process* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2005).

Untitled review of William W. Newmann, *Managing National Security Policy: The President and the Process* (Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2003); in *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 34, 2 (June 2004), pp. 461-463.

"History and Theory in the New Sociologies of International Relations," *International Studies Review* 5, 1 (March 2003), pp. 77-79. Review of Stephen Hobden and John M. Hobson, eds., *Historical Sociology of International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

"The Sociology of Large-Scale Organizations," *Mershon International Studies Review* 41 (1997), pp. 287-290. Review of James Hawdon, *Emerging Organizational Forms: The Proliferation of Regional Intergovernmental Organizations in the Modern World-System* (Westport: Greenwood Press, 1996).

PUBLICATIONS — REPORTS, OTHER

"Culture, National Images, and the Asian Economic Crisis," *Gurobarizeshon to Ajia Bunmei: Ajia Keizai Kiki no Imi Suru Mono (Globalization and Asian Civilizations: Implications of the Asian Economic Crisis)*, Okinawa International Forum Report (Japan Foundation, 1999), pp. 49-60.

CONFERENCE PAPERS

"Valence," with Nicholas Onuf, presented at the "Colloquium on the Study of Emotions and Social Life," Florida International University, April 2, 2004.

"Post-Cold War German Foreign Policy: Kant, Locke, or Hobbes?" with Katja Weber, presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada, March 17-20, 2004.

"Cultures of Order in Postwar Japan," with Katja Weber, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, August 28-August 31, 2003.

"Agency and Structure: Divergent Normative Views of Postwar German Politics," with Katja Weber, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, MA, August 29-September 1, 2002.

"Normative Visions of International Order: Kohl versus Lafontaine," with Katja Weber, presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, March 24-27, 2002.

"(Babylonian) Lions, (Asian) Tigers, and (Russian) Bears: The Construction of Interstate Rivalries," with Cameron Thies, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political

Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 30 - September 2, 2001. (Also presented to the Miami International Relations Group, University of Miami, Miami, Florida, September 28, 2001.)

"Ostpolitik and Order: The Divergent *Weltanschauungen* of Adenauer and Schumacher," with Katja Weber, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 30 - September 2, 2001.

"Choosing Counsel: Leaders and Their Advisors in Comparative Perspective," with Randall S. Peterson and Philip E. Tetlock, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 30 - September 2, 2001. (Earlier versions of this paper were presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, February 20-24, 2001; and to the Miami International Relations Group, University of Miami, Miami, Florida, April 14, 2000.)

"Culture, National Identity, and Japan-U. S. Relations in the Late Nineteenth Century," presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Seattle, WA, July 1-4, 2000.

"Vive la Différence: A Positional Theory of National Identity," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Florida Political Science Association, Miami, FL, April 7, 2000. (An earlier version of this paper was presented at the 27th Annual Meeting of the International Society for the Comparative Study of Civilizations, Reitaku University, Kashiwa, Japan, June 11-14, 1998.)

"Culture, National Images, and the Asian Economic Crisis," presented at the Nomura Research Institute and the Japan Foundation's international forum on "Globalization and Asian Civilizations: Implications of the Asian Economic Crisis," Okinawa, Japan, January 28-29, 1999.

"Place, Politics, and International Identity," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 28-31, 1997.

"The Origins of Social Identity in International Politics," presented at the joint conference of the International Studies Association and the Japan Association of International Relations, Makuhari, Japan, September 20-22, 1996. (An earlier version of this paper was presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, New York, NY, September 1-4, 1994.)

"Essentialist, Individualist, and Structural Approaches to Identity: Groundwork for a Theory of National Identity," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 29 - September 1, 1996.

"The Political Personality: Q-Sort Profiles of Six Postwar American Presidents," with Daryl J. Bem, presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, August 29 - September 1, 1996.

"Prospect Theory and Leadership in Foreign Policy," with Margaret G. Hermann, presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Washington, D. C., July 5-9, 1995.

"When Prospects Look Dim: Rival Hypotheses to Prospect Theory for Decision Making Under Uncertainty," with Margaret G. Hermann, presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, February 21-25, 1995.

"Who Takes Risks? Prospect Theory and Leadership in International Bargaining," with Margaret G. Hermann, presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Santiago de Compostela, Spain, July 12-15, 1994.

"The Origins of International Norms: Identity Norms and the 1956 Suez Crisis," presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Washington, D. C., March 28 - April 1, 1994.

"More Than the Sum of Their Parts: Decision Groups and International Relations," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, D. C., September 2-5, 1993.

"Presidential Personality: A Comparison of Six Postwar American Presidents," presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, July 6-11, 1993.

"Advisory Structure and Foreign Policy Learning in the Eisenhower and Reagan Administrations," presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 31 - April 4, 1992.

INVITED LECTURES, PRESENTATIONS, AND INTERVIEWS

Discussant, panel on "Ideational Allies," International Studies Association, San Francisco, California, March 26-29, 2008.

Interview, for "The Lure of the Campaign Trail: Scholars Who Counsel Candidates Wield Power but Face Risks," David Glenn, *Chronicle of Higher Education*, October 12, 2007.

Invited lecture, "Japan: From Miracle to Malaise," Florida Seminar for Teaching on Asia, University of Florida, July 18, 2007.

Discussant, Southern Symposium on Asian Regional Security, University of Tampa, Tampa, Florida, October 27-28, 2006.

Discussant, panel on "Ethnic Identity, National Identity and Regional Identity," 35th Taiwan-American Conference on Contemporary China: Is There a Greater China Identity? — Security and Economic Dilemmas," Taipei, Taiwan, August 28-29, 2006.

Discussant, panel on "Japan-China Relations," at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Japan Seminar, Coral Gables, Florida, March 3-4, 2006.

Panelist, roundtable on "Constructing Global Politics: Strategies for Research," at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September 1-4, 2005.

Chair and discussant, panel on "The Domestic Determinants of American Foreign Policy in the 20th Century," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Honolulu, Hawaii, March 1-5, 2005.

Panelist, roundtable on "Global Affairs in the Post-Perry Age," at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Japan Seminar, Miami, Florida, February 25-26, 2005.

Discussant, panel on "New Approaches to Identity," at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois, September 2-5, 2004.

Discussant, panel on "Realist Constructivism," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association-South, Gainesville, Florida, October 17-18, 2003.

Interview, "Lo studioso: è la ricetta USA, fa l'uomo della strada" (comments on political leadership, with reference to Silvio Berlusconi), interviewed by Matteo Persivale, *Corriere della Sera* (Milan, Italy), Sept. 6, 2003, p. 2.

Panelist, "Teach-in on the War in Iraq," sponsored by the Jack D. Gordon Institute for Public Policy and Citizenship Studies and the Center for Transnational and Comparative Studies, Florida International University, April 3, 2003.

Discussant, panel on "The Comparative Study of Public Opinion and Foreign Policy: The Status of Research and Cumulative Knowledge," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Portland, Oregon, February 25-March 1, 2003.

Invited Public Lecture, "Groupthink and Deadlock? Lessons from the Recent Administrations," Miller Center of Public Affairs, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, January 13, 2003. Also delivered as a public lecture at Books and Books Bookstore, Coral Gables, Florida, April 9, 2003.

Invited Public Lecture, "Gendai Kokka no Imeji to 21 Seiki no Kikensei (The Image of the Modern State and Dangers of the 21st Century)," Kochi Junior College, Kochi, Japan, June 20, 2002. Also presented to research seminars at Kansai University (May 8, 2002), and Ritsumeikan University (June 12, 2002).

Invited presentation on "Culture, National Identity, and Japan-U. S. Relations in the Late Nineteenth Century," for International Relations Section, Annual Meeting of the Canadian Political Science Association, Quebec City, Canada, May 27-29, 2001.

Discussant, panel on "Elite Portfolios, Identities and German Foreign Policies," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, Chicago, Illinois, February 20-24, 2001.

Invited Lecture Series (3 Lectures), "National Identity and International Relations Theory," Aichi University, Toyohashi, Japan, July 11-12, 2000.

Roundtable Workshop, "Democratization and the Role of the United States in Asia and Latin America," Florida International University (Asian Studies Program) and St. Antony's College (Asian Studies Centre and Latin American Centre), Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom, June 9-10, 2000.

Discussant, panel on "Cognitive Processes in Foreign Policy Decision Making," at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, September 2-5, 1999.

Lecture, "Research on National Identity," Research Seminar, Institute for International Relations and Area Studies, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto, Japan, July 27, 1999.

Discussant, "The State as a Fiction," Research Seminar, Seikei University, Musashino City, Tokyo, Japan, July 1, 1999.

Lecture, "National Identity: The Nation State as Image," Undergraduate Colloquium, College of International Relations, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto, Japan, June 28, 1999.

Panelist, "Roundtable on the Miami I. R. Theory Group," at the Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association—South, North Miami Beach, Florida, October 17-19, 1997.

Panelist, "Roundtable on Constructivism and Identity," Graduate School of International Studies Seminar Series, University of Miami, February 16, 1996.

Chair and Discussant, panel on "Comparative Studies of Political Leadership," at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, Washington, DC, July 5-9, 1995.

Discussant, panels on "Legitimation and Delegitimation in International Politics," at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, September 2-5, 1993, and the Commission on International Peace and Security Workshop on "Norms and National Security," Cornell University, 1993.

Lecture and Workshop, "Workshop on Q-Methodology," for Summer Institute in Political Psychology, Ohio State University, 1992 & 1993.

Lecture, "Presidential Personality and Advisory Structure: A Systems Theory of Foreign Policy Decision Making," Research Paper No. 11, Center for International Studies Research Seminar Series, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, December 12, 1990.

GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Fulbright Visiting Lectureship, Tohoku University, Sendai, Japan, 2008-2009.

College of Arts and Sciences Faculty Summer Grant for research on "Consolidating Order in Evolving Democracies," Florida International University, 2004.

Visiting Scholar Research Grant, for research on national identity in Japan and the United States, Center for International Affairs, Kansai University (Osaka, Japan), ¥700,000; 2002.

Extension of Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Fellowship (Grant P 97272), for research on "A Theory of National Identity: Visions of Self and Other in Twentieth Century U. S.-Japan Relations," Ritsumeikan University (Kyoto, Japan), ¥2,590,000; 1999.

Monbusho Research Grant, with Professor Kei Karasawa, Ritsumeikan University (Kyoto, Japan), ¥800,000; 1998.

Social Science Research Council and Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Fellowship (Grant P 97272), for research on "A Theory of National Identity: Visions of Self and Other in Twentieth Century U. S.-Japan Relations," Ritsumeikan University (Kyoto, Japan), ¥4,640,000; 1998.

FIU Foundation Grant for collaborative research (with Dr. Randall Peterson, Northwestern University; and Dr. Philip Tetlock, University of California, Berkeley) on "Leaders, Advisors, and Learning: A Cross-Cultural Study of Foreign Policy Advisory Groups," Florida International University, 1995.

Post-Doctoral Fellow, Research Training Group on the Role of Cognition in Collective Political Decision Making (National Science Foundation Grant DIR-9113599), The Mershon Center, Ohio State University, 1992-1994.

Undergraduate and Graduate Fellowships, including: Mellon Dissertation Fellowship (Department of Government, Cornell University, 1991); Visiting Pre-doctoral Fellow (Center for International Studies, University of Southern California, 1990-1991); Martin M. McVoy, Jr. Trust Fellowship (Cornell University, 1990-1991); Peace Studies Program MacArthur Fellowship (Cornell University, 1989-1990); Sage Graduate Fellowship (Cornell University, 1986-1987); Gulf/Chevron Corporation Scholarship (Davidson College, 1982-1986); Dana and Bell Honor Scholarships (Davidson College, 1982-1986); National Merit Scholarship (Davidson College, 1982-1983).

ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

Faculty Commencement Speaker, Commencement Ceremony for College of Arts and Architecture and College of Arts and Sciences, Florida International University, December 18, 2006.

Faculty Senate Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching Award, Florida International University, 2005.

Best Poster, "Political Theory and Methodology" Session at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, for a poster on "The Political Personality: Q-Sort Profiles of Six Postwar American Presidents," co-authored with Daryl J. Bem, 1996.

Alfred Freedman Award (Best Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology), for a paper on "Prospect Theory and Leadership in Foreign Policy," co-authored with Margaret G. Hermann, 1996.

Phi Beta Kappa, Davidson College, 1986.

Phi Eta Sigma, Davidson College, 1983.

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Mathematics and Science Award, 1982.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES — SCHOLARLY

Co-organizer (with John Clark), Conference on "Image Politics: China's Engagement with the Developing World," Florida International University, March 28, 2007.

Election Observer for National "Three-in-One" Elections, sponsored by the Taiwan Ministry of Foreign Affairs, November 30-December 5, 2005.

Organizer, Conference on "Constructing Democracy," Florida International University, October 29-30, 2004.

Editorial Board Member, M. E. Sharp Series on "International Relations in a Constructed World," 1999-Present.

Member, Scholars and Experts Delegation to Taiwan, sponsored by Institute of International Relations at National Chengchi University and the Taiwan Ministry of Foreign Affairs, January 4-11, 2003.

Umpire (simulation coordinator), Atlantic Council, "The 2000 Atlantic Crisis Game," internet simulation of international crisis with faculty and student participants from 40 universities in Eurasia and North America, April 10-21, 2000.

Co-organizer (with Nicholas Onuf), Graduate Program in International Studies Conference on "Citizenship and National Identity in a Global Context," Florida International University, February 21-22, 1997.

Member, Research Training Group on the Role of Cognition in Collective Political Decision Making (National Science Foundation Grant DIR-9113599), The Mershon Center, Ohio State University, 1992-1996.

Co-organizer (with Deborah Avant, Coit D. Blacker, Michael Desch, and John Odell), Center for International Studies Conference on "Security Studies and the Social Sciences," University of Southern California, May 30-31, 1991.

Manuscript Referee for: *American Journal of Political Science*, Cornell University Press, *European Journal of International Relations*, *International Interactions*, *International Studies Notes*, *International Studies Quarterly*, M. E. Sharpe, *Millennium*, *Political Psychology*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *Politique et Sociétés*, *Security Studies*, *Southeastern Political Review*, State University of New York Press.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES — ADMINISTRATIVE

FOR PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS:

President, Foreign Policy Section, American Political Science Association, 2004-2005.

Program Chair and President-Elect, Foreign Policy Section, American Political Science Association, 2003-2004.

Section Officer (At Large), Foreign Policy Section, American Political Science Association, 2002-2003.

Section Chair, Graduate Student Panels on Comparative Politics and International Relations, Annual Meeting of the Florida Political Science Association, Miami, Florida, April 7, 2000.

FOR FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY:

Member, Phi Beta Kappa, Epsilon of Florida Chapter, 2001-Present.

Coordinating Committee, Asian Studies Program, 2000-Present.

Graduate Director, International Relations Department, MA and PhD programs, 2005-2007; Faculty Advisor for International Relations Graduate Student Organization, 2006-2007.

Graduate Committee, International Relations Department, 1996-1997, 1999-2002, 2005-Present; *ex officio* chair, 2005-2007.

Graduate Director, Institute for Asian Studies, MA program, 2005-2007.

Acting Department Chair, International Relations Department, Summer 2005, Summer 2006, Summer 2007.

Search and Screen Committee, International Relations Department, 2003-2005, 2006-2007; Committee Chair, 2004-2005.

Tenure and Promotion Committee, International Relations Department, 2002-2007; Committee Chair, 2002-2005.

Academic Advisory Council, Wolfsonian Museum, 2001-2006.

Fundraising Coordinator, International Relations Department, 2004-2005.

Educational Technology Advisory Group, College of Arts and Sciences, 1997, 2000-2002.

College Curriculum Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 1999-2000, 2003.

Department Web (Internet) Manager, International Relations Department, 1996-1997, 2000-2002.

College Library Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 1995-1996.

Other International Relations Department Committee Assignments: Chair, Ad Hoc Committee on Internet Instruction and the E-classroom, 2000-2001; Chair, Krell Scholarship Committee, 1995-1997.

FOR OTHER UNIVERSITIES:

University Research Committee, Standing Committee of the Ohio State University Research and Graduate Council, Ohio State University, 1993-1994.

Coordinator, Peace Studies Program Research Seminars, Cornell University, 1989-1990.

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS

Association for Asian Studies, 1999-Present
International Society of Political Psychology, 1993-Present
International Studies Association, 1993-Present
American Political Science Association, 1987-Present

TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

International Relations Theory
Foreign Policy Analysis
U.S. and Japanese Foreign Policy
Peace Studies and International Security
Decision Theory and Public Choice
Political Psychology
Research Design and Methodology
Philosophy and Ethics in International Relations