

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Department of History
Fall 2008
LAH 4511/5935: Argentina, 18th - 20th Centuries
Mon, Wed 3:30-4:45, PC 431
Prof. Mark D. Szuchman
e-mail: szuchman@fiu.edu
www.fiu.edu/~szuchman
Office: DM 498 Office Hours: Wed, 1:30 - 3:00 pm

Course objectives. The course will explore the social and political formation of Argentina, Spanish South America's largest country. We will start with the colonial legacy and its influence on subsequent cultural and economic conditions. The important topics of the 19th century will include: federalism, centralism, *caudillismo*, civil war, and economic growth. The principal theme of the 20th century — mass politics, populism, and authoritarianism — will be observed through the topics of immigration, middle-class aspirations, political reaction, populism and militarism.

There are no prerequisites for this course, but a general knowledge of postcolonial Latin American history will be very beneficial. The following books are recommended as introductions:

- Skidmore, Thomas E., and Peter H. Smith. *Modern Latin America*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2004.
- Bushnell, David, and Neill Macaulay. *The Emergence of Latin America in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1988.
- Burns, E. Bradford. *Latin America: A Concise Interpretive History*. Englewood Cliffs, N.J: Prentice-Hall, 1986.

The course grade for undergraduates will be determined by a mid-term exam (40%) and a take-home final examination (60%). Exams are administered exclusively on the dates shown on the syllabus. Graduate students are required to attend lectures and will prepare a paper of 15-20 pages in length with a review of the literature on a theme or topic approved by me after individual discussions. See below for additional comments pertaining to graduate students.

No Incomplete grade are given.

CODE OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The University's Code of Academic Integrity establishes expectations regarding students' ethical demeanor. The core principles are few and simple: they call for honesty in academic endeavors, a commitment not to represent the works of others as your own, and a pledge not to cheat or aid in someone's cheating. The Code stipulates that those found responsible for academic misconduct, they will be subject to the Academic Misconduct procedures and sanctions, as outlined in the Student Handbook. Specifically, the Code stipulates the following:

This Code of Academic Integrity was adopted by the Student Government Association on November 28, 2001 and reflects the values articulated in the Student Code of Standards. Florida International University is a community dedicated to generating and imparting knowledge through excellent teaching and research, the rigorous and respectful exchange of ideas, and community service. All students should respect the right of others to have an equitable opportunity to learn and honestly to demonstrate the quality of their learning. Therefore, all students are expected to adhere to a standard of academic

conduct, which demonstrates respect for themselves, their fellow students, and the educational mission of Florida International University.

Pledge: As a student of this university:

- *I will be honest in my academic endeavors.*
- *I will not represent someone else's work as my own.*
- *I will not cheat, nor will I aid in another's cheating.*

All students are deemed by the University to understand that if they are found responsible for academic misconduct, they will be subject to the Academic Misconduct procedures and sanctions, as outlined in the Student Handbook.

The required books may be purchased at the University Bookstore, except for the works that have been identified as having been placed on reserve at the Green Library:

Imaz, José Luis de. *Los que mandan* (reserve)

Rock, David. *Argentina, 1516-1987*

Romero, José Luis. *A History of Argentine Political Thought* (reserve)

Sarmiento, Domingo F. *Life in the Argentine Republic in the Days of the Tyrants*

Sábato, Hilda. *The Many and the Few: Political Participation in Republican Buenos Aires*

Scobie, James R. *Buenos Aires: Plaza to Suburb* (reserve)

Shumway, Nicolas. *The Invention of Argentina*

Szuchman, Mark D. *Order, Family and Community in Buenos Aires, 1810-1860* (reserve)

Szuchman, Mark D. and Brown, Jonathan C. *Revolution and Restoration*

Week	Topics/Readings
Aug 25/27	<i>The Viceroyalty</i> : Rock, Chs. I-II; Shumway, Ch. 1; Szuchman & Brown (Szuchman); no class on Aug. 27.
Sep 1/3	September 1 University is closed (Labor Day) <i>Independence</i> : Romero, Chs. I-III; Szuchman & Brown (Johnson, Halperín Donghi); Szuchman, Chs. 1-2; Shumway, Ch. 2
8/10	<i>Fragmentation</i> : Rock, Chs. III-IV; Romero, Ch. IV; Szuchman, Ch. 3; Sarmiento, Chs. 1-8; Szuchman & Brown (Salvatore, Whigham)
15/17	<i>Generation of '37</i> : Szuchman, Chs. 6-7; Sarmiento, 9-14; Shumway, Chs. 5-6; Szuchman & Brown (González Bernaldo)
22/24	<i>Generation of '80</i> : Szuchman & Brown (Brown); Romero, Chs. V-VI; Scobie, Chs. 1-3; Shumway, Chs. 7
29/Oct. 1	<i>Export Boom</i> : Shumway, Chs. 8-10
Oct 6/8	(MID-TERM EXAM ON WED. OCT. 8) Reading period
DROP DATE	
13/15	<i>Immigration</i> : Scobie, Chs. 4-5; Sábato
20/22	<i>Belle Epoque Society, 1880-1914 (I)</i> : Romero, Ch. VIII; Rock, Ch. V
27/29	<i>Belle Epoque Society, 1880-1914 (II)</i> : Scobie, Chs. 6-7
Nov 3/5	(<i>SPRING BREAK</i>) <i>Middle Class Politics</i> : de Imaz, Intro.; Rock, Ch. VI
10/12	Peronism: de Imaz, Chs.7-8, 10-11; Rock, Ch. VII
17/19	<i>Militarism & Democracy</i> : de Imaz, Ch.12; Romero, Ch. IX
24/26	Rock, Ch. VIII
Dec 1/3	FINAL EXAM IS DISTRIBUTED IN CLASS DECEMBER 3
8 - 13	FINAL EXAM WEEK: EXAM IS RETURNED NO LATER THAN ON THE UNIVERSITY'S SCHEDULED EXAM DAY & TIME

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Department of History
Fall 2008
LAH 4511/5935: Argentina, 18th - 20th Centuries
Mon, Wed 3:30-4:45
Prof. Mark D. Szuchman
e-mail: szuchman@fiu.edu
www.fiu.edu/~szuchman
Office: DM 498 Office Hours: Wed, 1:30 - 3:00 pm

The following pertains to graduate students only.

- a) no mid-term or take-home final exams
- b) a 15-20-page paper on a topic approved after individual discussions, due at the end of the term (**CMS rules are required**)
- c) attendance in regularly scheduled classes is required; additional meetings will be scheduled throughout the term
- d) the same required readings as the undergraduate component
- e) additional readings, organized along thematic and temporal categories (students will select readings and present them). The themes include: 1) Colonial Society and Economy; 2) Revolution and the Formation of the Early State; 3) Nation-building and Elite Coalescence; 4) Political Modernization and Party Politics; 5) Masses and Mobilization.

Colonial Society and Economy:

Amaral, Samuel. "Rural Production and Labour in Late Colonial Buenos Aires." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 19, no. 2 (1987):235-78.

Amaral, Samuel, Juan Carlos Garavaglia, Jorge Gelman, and Carlos Mayo. "Polémica: Gauchos, Campesinos y Fuerza de Trabajo en la Campaña Rioplatense Colonial." *Anuario del IEHS*, no. 2 (1987):21-70.

Ansaldi, Waldo. "Notas sobre la formación de la burguesía argentina, 1780-1880." In *Orígenes y desarrollo de la burguesía en América Latina*, edited by Enrique Florescano, 518-83. Mexico: Editorial Nueva Imagen, 1985.

Brown, Jonathan C. *A Socioeconomic History of Argentina, 1776-1860*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.

Gelman, Jorge. "Los caminos del mercado: Campesinos, estancieros y pulperos en una región del Río de la Plata colonial." *Latin American Research Review* 28, no. 2 (1993):89-118.

Halperín Donghi, Tulio. "El antiguo orden y su crisis como tema de *Recuerdos de Provincia*." *Boletín del Instituto de Historia Argentina y Americana Dr. Emilio Ravignani* 1 <3a Serie> (1er Semestre 1989):7-22.

----- . *Guerra y finanzas en los orígenes del Estado argentino, 1791-1850*. Buenos Aires: Editorial del Belgrano, 1982.

Johnson, Lyman L. "Manumission in Colonial Buenos Aires, 1776-1810." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 59 (May 1979):258-79.

Lynch, John. *Spanish Colonial Administration, 1782-1810: The Intendant System in the Viceroyalty of the Río de la Plata*. London: University of London, Athlone Press, 1958.

Socolow, Susan M. *The Bureaucrats of Buenos Aires, 1769-1810: Amor Al Real Servicio*. Durham: Duke University Press, 1987.

----- . "Economic Activities of the *Porteño* Merchants: The Viceregal Period." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 55 (February 1975):1-24.

----- . "Marriage, Birth, and Inheritance: The Merchants of Eighteenth-Century Buenos Aires." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 60 (August 1980):387-406.

----- . *The Merchants of Buenos Aires, 1778-1810*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

Szuchman, Mark D., and Jonathan C. Brown, eds. *Revolution and Restoration: The Rearrangement of Power in Argentina, 1776-1860*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1994.

The Formation of the Revolutionary State:

- Chiaromonte, José Carlos. "El federalismo argentino en la primera mitad del siglo XIX." In *Federalismos latinoamericanos*, Coord Marcello Carmagnani. Mexico: Fondo de Cultura Económica. Colegio de México, 1993.
- Goldman, Noemí. *El discurso político como objeto de la historia. El discurso político de Mariano Moreno*. Buenos Aires: Hachette, 1989.
- . *Historia y lenguaje: los discursos de la Revolución de Mayo*. Buenos Aires: Centro Editor de América Latina, 1992.
- . "Legalidad y legitimidad en el caudillismo. Juan Facundo Quiroga y La Rioja en el interior rioplatense (1810-1835)." *Boletín del Instituto de Historia Argentina y Americana "Dr. Emilio Ravignani"* (1993).
- Halperín Donghi, Tulio. "El antiguo orden y su crisis como tema de *Recuerdos de Provincia*." *Boletín del Instituto de Historia Argentina y Americana Dr. Emilio Ravignani* 1 <3a Serie> (1er Semestre 1989):7-22.
- . "Sarmiento's Place in Postrevolutionary Argentina." In *Sarmiento: Author of a Nation*, Tulio Halperín Donghi, Iván Jaksic, Gwen Kirkpatrick, and Francine Masiello, 19-30. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.
- Lynch, John. *Argentine Dictator: Juan Manuel de Rosas, 1829-1852*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1981.
- Romero, José Luis. *A History of Argentine Political Thought*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1963.
- Salvatore, Ricardo D. "Autocratic State and Labor Control in the Argentine Pampas, 1829-1852." *Journal of Peasant Studies* 18 (Summer 1991).
- Sarmiento, Domingo F. *Recuerdos de Provincia*. Buenos Aires: Sopena, 1950.
- Szuchman, Mark D. "Disorder and Social Control in Buenos Aires, 1810-1860." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* XV (Summer 1984):83-110.
- . "Household Structure and Political Crisis: Buenos Aires, 1810-1860." *Latin American Research Review* 21, no. 3 (1986):55-93.
- Szuchman, Mark D., and Jonathan C. Brown, eds. *Revolution and Restoration: The Rearrangement of Power in Argentina, 1776-1860*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1994.
- Whigham, Thomas. *The Politics of River Trade: Tradition and Development in the Upper Plata, 1780-1870*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1991.

Nation-building and Elite Coalescence

- Adelman, Jeremy. "Between Order and Liberty: Juan Bautista Alberdi and the Intellectual Origins of Argentine Constitutionalism." *Latin American Research Review* 42, no. 2 (2007): 86–110.
- Adelman, Jeremy. *Republic of Capital: Buenos Aires and the Legal Transformation of the Atlantic World*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999.
- Alonso, Paula. *Revolution and the Ballot Box: The Origins of the Argentine Radical Party in the 1890s*. Cambridge, Eng.: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Armus, Diego, comp. *Mundo urbano y cultura popular*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Sudamericana, 1990.
- Bagú, Sergio. "Tres oligarquías, tres nacionalismos." *Cuadernos Políticos*, no. 3 (enero-marzo 1975).
- Baily, Samuel L. "The Adjustment of Italian Immigrants in Buenos Aires and New York, 1870-1914." *American Historical Review* 88 (April 1983):281-305.
- Balmori, Diana. "Family and Politics: Three Generations (1790-1910)." *Journal of Family History* 10 (Fall 1985):247-57.
- Balmori, Diana, and Robert Oppenheimer. "Family Clusters: Generational Nucleation in Nineteenth-Century Argentina and Chile." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 21 (April 1979):231-61.
- Barreneche, Osvaldo. *Crime and the Administration of Justice in Buenos Aires, 1785–1853*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2006.
- Bejarano, Manuel. "Inmigración y estructuras tradicionales en Buenos Aires (1854-1930)." In *Los fragmentos del poder*, edited by Torcuato S. Di Tella and Tulio Halperín Donghi, 75-149. Editorial Jorge Alvarez, 1969.
- Beyhaut, Gustavo, Roberto Cortés Conde, Haydée Gorostegui, and Susana Torrado. "Los inmigrantes en el sistema ocupacional argentino." In *Argentina, sociedad de masas*, edited by Torcuato S. Di Tella, Gino Germani, Jorge Graciarena, and et al, 85-123. Buenos Aires: EUDEBA, 1965.
- Chiaromonte, José Carlos. "The Principle of Consent in Latin and Anglo-American Independence." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 36, no. part 3 (August 2004): 563–86.
- Chiaromonte, José Carlos. *La Ilustración en el Río de la Plata: cultura eclesiástica y cultura laica durante el Virreinato*. Buenos Aires, Argentina: Editorial Sudamericana, 2007.
- Cornblit, Oscar. "Inmigrantes y empresarios en la política argentina." In *Los fragmentos del poder*, edited by Torcuato S. Di Tella and Tulio Halperín Donghi, 389-438. Buenos Aires: Editorial Jorge Alvarez, 1969.
- Cornblit, Oscar, Ezequiel Gallo, and A. O'Connell. "La Generación del 80 y su proyecto: antecedentes y consecuencias." In *Argentina, sociedad de masas*, edited by Torcuato Di Tella, Gino Germani, and Jorge Graciarena, 18-58. Buenos Aires: Editorial Universitaria de Buenos Aires, 1971.

- Cortes Conde, Roberto. "Problemas del crecimiento industrial (1870-1914)." In *Argentina, sociedad de masas*, edited by Torcuato Di Tella, Gino Germani, and Jorge Graciarena, 59-84. Buenos Aires: Editorial Universitaria de Buenos Aires, 1971.
- Delaney, Jean H. "Imagining *El Ser Argentino*: Cultural Nationalism and Romantic Concepts of Nationhood in Early Twentieth-Century Argentina." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 34, no. part 3 (August 2002): 625–58.
- Fuente, Ariel de la. *Children of Facundo: Caudillo and Gaucho Insurgency During the Argentine State-Formation Process (La Rioja, 1853–1870)*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2000.
- Di Tella, Torcuato S., and Manuel Zymelman. *Las etapas del desarrollo económico argentino*. Buenos Aires: EUDEBA, 1967.
- Ferns, H. S. *Britain and Argentina in the Nineteenth Century*. London: Oxford University Press, 1960.
- Garavaglia, Juan Carlos. "La apoteosis del Leviathán: El estado en Buenos Aires en la primera mitad del siglo XIX." *Latin American Research Review* 38, no. 1 (February 2003): 135–68.
- Gayol, Sandra. "'Honor Moderno': The Significance of Honor in Fin-de-Siècle Argentina." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 84, no. 3 (August 2004): 475–98.
- Gelman, Jorge, and María Inés Schroeder. "Juan Manuel de Rosas contra los estancieros: Los embargos a los 'unitarios' de la campaña de Buenos Aires." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 82, no. 3 (August 2003): 487–520.
- Germani, Gino. *Estructura social de la Argentina. Análisis estadístico*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Raigal, 1955.
- Gibson, Edward L., and Tulia Falletti. "Unity by the Stick: Regional Conflict and the Origins of Argentine Federalism." In *Federalism and Democracy in Latin America*, edited by Edward L. Gibson. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004.
- Giménez Zapiola, Marcos, comp. *El régimen oligárquico. Materiales para el estudio de la realidad argentina*. Buenos Aires: Amorrortu Editores, 1975.
- Halperín Donghi, Tulio. *Vida y muerte de la república verdadera*. Buenos Aires: Ariel, 2000.
- Helg, Aline. "Race in Argentina and Cuba, 1880-1930." In *The Idea of Race in Latin America, 1870-1940*, edited by Richard Graham, 37-69. Austin: The University of Texas Press, 1990.
- Hingson, Jesse. "'Savages' Into Supplicants: Subversive Women and Restitution Petitions in Córdoba During the Rosas Era." *The Americas* 64, no. 1 (July 2007): 59–85.
- Hodge, John E. "The Formation of the Argentine Public Primary and Secondary School System." *The Americas* XLIV (July 1987):45-65.
- Hora, Roy. "The Making and Evolution of the Buenos Aires Economic Elite in the Nineteenth Century." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 83, no. 3 (August 2003): 451–86.

- Hora, Roy. "Landowning Bourgeoisie or Business Bourgeoisie? On the Peculiarities of the Argentine Economic Elite, 1880–1945." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 34, no. part 3 (August 2002): 587–623.
- Hora, Roy. *The Landowners of the Argentine Pampas a Social and Political History, 1860–1945*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Ingenieros, José. *Las direcciones filosóficas de la cultura argentina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Universitaria de Buenos Aires, 1963.
- Johns, Michael. "The Antinomies of Ruling Class Culture: The Buenos Aires Elite, 1880-1910." 74-101. 1993.
- Johnson, Lyman L. "'A Lack of Legitimate Obedience and Respect': Slaves and Their Masters in the Courts of Late Colonial Buenos Aires." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 87, no. 4 (November 2007): 631–57.
- Karush, Matthew B. *Workers or Citizens: Democracy and Identity in Rosario, Argentina (1912–1930)*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2002.
- Korn, Francis. "Algunos aspectos de la asimilación de inmigrantes en Buenos Aires." In *Los fragmentos del poder*, edited by Torcuato S. Di Tella and Tulio Halperín Donghi, 439-60. Buenos Aires: Editorial Jorge Alvarez, 1969.
- Korzeniewicz, Roberto P. "Labor Unrest in Argentina, 1887-1907." *Latin American Research Review* 24, no. 3 (1989):71-98.
- López, Lucio V. *La gran aldea*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Kapelusz, 1965.
- Marsal, Juan F. *Hacer la América: autobiografía de un inmigrante español en la Argentina*. Buenos Aires: Editorial del Instituto, 1969.
- Mayo, Carlos A. *Porque la quiero tanto: Historia del amor en la sociedad rioplatense (1750–1860)*. Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2004.
- Moya, José C. *Cousins and Strangers: Spanish Immigrants in Buenos Aires, 1850–1930*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1998.
- Moya, José C. "Parientes y Extraños: Actitudes Hacia los Inmigrantes Españoles en la Argentina en el Siglo XIX y Comienzos del Siglo XX." *Estudios Migratorios Latinoamericanos* 4, no. 13 (1989):499-523.
- Panettieri, José. *Los trabajadores*. Buenos Aires: Centro Editor de America Latina, 1982.
- Pianetto, Ofelia, and Mabel Galliari. "La inserción social de los inmigrantes españoles en la ciudad de Córdoba, 1870-1914." *Estudios Migratorios Latinoamericanos* 4, no. 13 (1989):583-608.
- Rock, David. "Intellectual Precursors of Conservative Nationalism in Argentina, 1900-1927." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 67 (May 1987):271-300.

- Rock, David. *State Building and Political Movements in Argentina, 1860–1916*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2002.
- Rodríguez, Julia. *Civilizing Argentina: Science, Medicine, and the Modern State*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2006.
- Ruggiero, Kristin. *Modernity in the Flesh: Medicine, Law, and Society in Turn-of-the-Century Argentina*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004.
- Sábato, Hilda. *The Many and the Few: Political Participation in Republican Buenos Aires*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2001.
- Salvatore, Ricardo D. *Wandering Paysanos: State, Order and Subaltern Experience in Buenos Aires: The Rosas Era*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2003.
- Sargent, Charles S. *The Spatial Evolution of Greater Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1870-1930*. Tempe: Center for Latin American Studies, Arizona State University, 1974.
- Scobie, James R. "Buenos Aires as a Commercial-Bureaucratic City, 1880-1910." *American Historical Review* LXXVII (October 1972):1035-73.
- . *Secondary Cities of Argentina: The Social History of Corrientes, Salta, and Mendoza, 1850-1910*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Sofer, Eugene F., and Mark D. Szuchman. "Educating Immigrants: Voluntary Associations in the Acculturation Process." In *Educational Alternatives in Latin America: Social Change and Social Stratification*, edited by Thomas La Belle, 334-59. Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1975.
- Solberg, Carl E. "Immigration and Urban Social Problems in Argentina and Chile, 1890-1914." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 49 (May 1969):215-32.
- Soler, Ricaurte. *El positivismo argentino: pensamiento filosófico y sociológico*. Panama: Imprenta Nacional, 1959.
- Spalding, Hobart A. "Education in Argentina, 1890-1914: The Limits of Oligarchical Reform." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* III (Summer 1972):31-61.
- Szuchman, Mark D. "Imagining the State, Building the Nation: The Case of Nineteenth-Century Argentina." *History Compass* 4 (January 2006): 1–34.
- Szuchman, Mark D. "The Limits of the Melting Pot in Urban Argentina: Marriage and Integration in Córdoba, 1869-1909." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 57 (February 1977):24-50.
- . *Mobility and Integration in Urban Argentina: Córdoba in the Liberal Era*. Austin: The University of Texas Press, 1980.
- Torrado, Susana. "Cambios en la estructura social de la Provincia de Córdoba en el período de la inmigración masiva, 1870-1914." In *Jornadas de historia y economía argentina en los siglos XVIII y XIX*. Buenos Aires - Rosario: N.p., 1964.

Walter, Jane. "Catholicism, Culture, and Political Allegiance: Córdoba, 1943–1955." In *Region and Nation: Politics, Economy, and Society in 20th Century Argentina*, Region and Nation, 151–91. New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000.

Walter, Richard J. "The Intellectual Background of the 1918 University Reform in Argentina." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 49 (May 1969):233-53.

Political Modernization and Party Politics

Cortés Conde, Roberto, and Ezequiel Gallo. *La formación de la argentina moderna*. Buenos Aires: Paidós, 1967.

Greenberg, Daniel. "Sugar Depression and Agrarian Revolt: The Argentine Radical Party and the Tucumán *Cañeros'* Strike of 1927." *Hispanic American Historical Review*, 68 (May 1987):301-328.

Luna, Félix. *Fuerzas hegemónicas y partidos políticos*. Buenos Aires: Editorial Sudamericana, 1989.

Rock, David. *Politics in Argentina, 1890-1930: The Rise and Fall of Radicalism*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1975.

Sábato, Hilda. "Citizenship, Political Participation and the Formation of the Public Sphere in Buenos Aires, 1850s-1880s." *Past and Present*, no. 136 (1992):139-63.

Sábato, Hilda, and Elías Palti. "¿Quién Votaba en Buenos Aires? Práctica y Teoría del Sufragio, 1850-1880." *Desarrollo Económico* 30 (octubre-diciembre 1990):397-424.

Torres, Juan G. "Labor Politics of Radicalism in Argentina, 1916-1930." Dissertation: University of California, San Diego, 1982.

Walter, Richard J. *The Socialist Party of Argentina, 1890-1930*. Austin: The University of Texas at Austin, 1977.

Masses and Mobilization

- Adelman, Jeremy, ed. *Essays in Argentine Labour History, 1870-1930*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 1992.
- Alexander, Robert J. *Juan Domingo Perón: A History*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1979.
- Bagú, Sergio. "Tres oligarquías, tres nacionalismos." *Cuadernos Políticos*, no. 3 (enero-marzo 1975).
- Baily, Samuel L. *Labor, Nationalism, and Politics in Argentina*. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1967.
- Blanksten, George. *Peron's Argentina*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1953.
- Calvert, Susan, and Peter Calvert. *Argentina: Political Culture and Instability*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1989.
- *Argentina: Political Culture and Instability*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1989.
- Canton, Darío. *Elecciones y partidos políticos en la Argentina*. Buenos Aires: Siglo XXI, 1973.
- *El parlamento argentino en épocas de cambio: 1890, 1916, y 1946*. Buenos Aires: Editorial del Instituto Torcuato Di Tella, 1966.
- *La política de los militares argentinos, 1900-1971*. Buenos Aires: Siglo Veintiuno, 1971.
- Canton, Dario, and J. Jorrat. "Occupation and Vote in Urban Argentina: The March 1973 Presidential Election." *Latin American Research Review* XIII, no. 1 (1978):146-57.
- Collier, Ruth Berins, and David Collier. *Shaping the Political Arena: Critical Junctures, the Labor Movement, and Regime Dynamics in Latin America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991.
- Díaz Alejandro, Carlos F. *Essays on the Economic History of the Argentine Republic*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1970.
- Falcoff, Mark, and Ronald Dolkart. *Prologue to Perón: Argentina in the Depression and War, 1930-1943*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.
- García-Heras, Raúl. "World War II and the Frustrated Nationalization of the Argentine British-Owned Railways, 1939-1943." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 17 (May 1985):135-55.
- Guy, Donna J. "Prostitution and Female Criminality in Buenos Aires, 1875-1937." In *The Problem of Order in Changing Societies: Essays on Crime and Policing in Argentina and Uruguay, 1750-1940*, edited by Lyman L. Johnson, 89-116. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1990.
- *Sex and Danger in Buenos Aires: Prostitution, Family and Nation in Argentina*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1991.
- Hodges, Donald C. *Argentina, 1943-1976: The National Revolution and Resistance*. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1976.

- Horowitz, Joel. "Occupational Community and the Creation of a Self-Styled Elite: Railroad Workers in Argentina." *Americas* XLII (July 1985):55-81.
- James, Daniel. "October 17th and 18th, 1945: Mass Protest, Peronism, and the Argentine Working Class." *Journal of Social History* 21 (Spring 1988):441-61.
- , *Resistance and Integration: Peronism and the Argentine Working Class, 1946-1976*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Josephs, Ray. *Argentine Diary*. New York: Random House, 1944.
- Kirkpatrick, Jeanne. *Leader and Vanguard in Mass Society: A Study of Peronist Argentina*. Cambridge: M.I.T. Press, 1971.
- Lavrin, Asunción. "Women, Labor and the Left: Argentina and Chile, 1890-1925." *Journal of Women's History* 1 (Fall 1989):88-116.
- Little, Walter. "Party and State in Peronist Argentina, 1945-1955." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 53 (November 1973):644-62.
- Luna, Felix. *El 45: Crónica de un año decisivo*. Buenos Aires: Editorial J. Alvarez, 1969.
- Merkx, Gilbert W. "Recessions and Rebellions in Argentina, 1870-1930." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 53 (May 1973):285-95.
- , "Sectoral Clashes and Political Change: The Argentine Experience." *Latin American Research Review* IV (Fall 1969):89-113.
- Murmis, Miguel, and Juan C. Portantiero. *Estudios sobre los orígenes del peronismo*. Buenos Aires: Siglo Veintiuno Argentina Editores, 1971.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo. "Reflections on the Patterns of Change in the Bureaucratic-Authoritarian State." *Latin American Research Review* XIII, no. 1 (1978):3-38.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo A. *Modernization and Bureaucratic-Authoritarianism: Studies in South American Politics*. Berkeley: University of California, 1973.
- Oszlak, Oscar. *La conquista del orden político y la formación histórica del estado argentino*. Estudios CEDES, v. 4, no. 2. Buenos Aires: Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad, 1982.
- , *La formación del estado argentino*. Buenos Aires: Editorial de Belgrano, 1982.
- Page, Joseph. *Perón: A Biography*. New York: Random House, 1983.
- Peralta Ramos, M., and Carlos Waisman. *From Military Rule to Liberal Democracy in Argentina*. Boulder: Westview Press, 1987.
- Plotkin, Mariano. *Mañana es San Perón: propaganda, rituales políticos y educación en el régimen peronista 1946-1955*. Buenos Aires: Ariel, 1994.

- Potash, Robert A. *The Army and Politics in Argentina, 1928-1945*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1969.
- Rock, David. *Authoritarian Argentina: The Nationalist Movement and Its Impact*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- , "Intellectual Precursors of Conservative Nationalism in Argentina, 1900-1927." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 67 (May 1987):271-300.
- , *Politics in Argentina, 1890-1930: The Rise and Fall of Radicalism*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
- Romero, Luis Alberto. "Buenos Aires, 1880-1950: Política y cultura de los sectores populares." *Cuadernos Americanos* 2 (March-April 1989):31-45.
- Rubinstein, Juan Carlos. *Desarrollo y discontinuidad política en Argentina*. Mexico: Siglo Veintiuno Editores, 1968.
- Ruggiero, Kristin Hoffman. *And Here the World Ends: The Life of an Argentine Village*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1988.
- Sikkink, Kathryn. "The Influence of Raul Prébisch on Economic Policy Making in Argentina, 1950-1962." *Latin American Research Review* XXIII, no. 2 (1988):91-115.
- Smith, Peter H. *Argentina and the Failure of Democracy: Conflict Among the Political Elites, 1904-1955*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1974.
- , "The Social Base of Peronism." *Hispanic American Historical Review* 52 (February 1972):55-73.
- Smith, William C. *Authoritarianism and the Crisis of the Argentine Political Economy*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1991.
- Spalding, Hobart A., Jr. *Organized Labor in Latin America: Historical Case Studies of Workers in Dependent Societies*. New York: New York University Press, 1977.
- Teichman, Judith. "Interest Conflict and Entrepreneurial Support for Perón." *Latin American Research Review* XVI, no. 1 (1981):144-55.
- Tiano, Susan. "Authoritarianism and Political Culture in Argentina and Chile in the Mid-1960s." *Latin American Research Review* 21, no. 1 (1986):73-98.
- Timerman, Jacobo. *Prisoner Without a Name, Cell Without a Number*. New York: Knopf, 1981.
- Torres, Juan G. *Labor Politics of Radicalism in Argentina, 1916-1930*. Dissertation, University of California, San Diego. 1982.
- Villanueva, Javier. "El origen de la industrialización argentina." *Desarrollo Económico* 12 (October-December 1972).
- Weil, Felix J. *Argentine Riddle*. New York: John Day Company, 1944.

Wright, Winthrop R. *British-Owned Railways in Argentina: Their Effect on the Growth of Economic Nationalism, 1854-1948*. Austin: The University of Texas Press, 1974.

